40 Ahadith Series

The Awaited Savior of Humanity al-Mahdi in the Eyes of the Ahlul Bayt

40 Ahadith



DF KHOJA SHIA ITHNA-ASHERI MUSLIM COMMUNITIES www.world-federation.org British Library Cataloguing-in-Publication Data A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

ISBN 1-898449-75-9

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Published by

The Islamic Education Board of the
World Federation of Khoja Shia Ithna-Asheri Muslim Communities
Registered Charity in the UK No. 282303

Islamic Centre - Wood Lane · Stanmore, Middlesex, United Kingdom, HA7 4LQ
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Canada Sales and Distribution

Islamic Humanitarian Service · 81 Hollinger Crescent · Kitchener, Ontario Canada, N2K 2Y8 · Tel: 519-576-7111 · Fax: 519-576-8378

ihs786@muslimyouth.ca · www.al-haqq.com

USA Sales and Distribution

Darul Tabligh North America · 786 Summa Avenue · Westbury, NY USA, 11590 · Tel: 516-334-2479 · Fax: 516-334-2624 www.darultabligh.org · info@darultabligh.org

Africa Sales & Distribution

Tabligh Sub Committtee - K.S.I. Jama'at – Dar-es-Salaam · P.O. Box 233
Dar-es-Salaam, Tanzania · Tel: 255-22-211-5119 Fax: 255-22-211-3107
tabligh@raha.com · www.dartabligh.org

Printed in Canada by Friesens Corporation www.friesens.com



In the Name of Allāh, the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful

Introduction

The Noble Prophet (blessings of Allāh be upon him and his family) has said:

"A person from my nation who memorizes forty traditions pertaining to those issues of religion which one is in need of, will be resurrected by Allāh on the Day of Judgement as a person with deep insight into the faith and as a scholar."

In following the above hadīth, the Islamic Education Board of The World Federation of KSIMC (IEB - WF) has decided to publish a series of booklets of 40 aḥādīth (traditions) on different subjects. The aḥādīth that have been selected from various sources are short and simple and therefore easy to understand and memorize. It is

envisaged that the booklets will not only be useful for Zakireen, Madrasah teachers and students, but will be of benefit to the Ummah at large.

The collection of the aḥādīth and introduction of this present work was done by 'Abdul-Rahim Mugahi in his compilation, 'The Heart of Hearts', while the translation in English was carried out by Shaykh Saleem Bhimji.

IEB - WF would like to thank Shaykh Saleem for his efforts in the translation of this work. May Allāh (Free from Imperfections and Exalted is He) accept this work as a further attempt by IEB - WF to propagate Islām.

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Introduction

he time period we are currently going through is one in which the Divinely appointed Imām (representative of Allāh) is not amongst us – at least 'apparently' he is not. From the traditions of the Prophet , we know that the Imām has not distanced himself from his followers, nor is he in some mystical land or in another time realm. Rather, he lives among the people, sees what we are going through and feels the hurt and grief at the state of affairs of the world. In addition, to show us that he is indeed with us, the traditions tell us that he is present in various gatherings throughout the year – such as the Ḥajj – on an annual basis.

This period which has been going on for the past 1,200 years is known as the *ghaybatul kubrah* or the major occultation of Imām al-Ḥujjah ﷺ, and is one in which we are all in a state of *intiẓār* or 'active anticipation' for his advent.

During this time, one of the responsibilities for those who want to follow the Imām is to know as much about him as possible. This knowledge of the Imām is not limited to merely the incidental characteristics of the Imām is not limited to merely the incidental characteristics of the Imām is a such as his date of birth, place of birth, his mother and father's name and other such things. Rather, as

the traditions, narrated in all of the books of hadith tell us that, "The person who dies and does not have a deep understanding (*Ma'rifat*) of the Imām of his time, dies the death of those of the period of decadence (the pre-Islamic era)." Thus, even if we were to follow all of the dictates of Islam such as praying, fasting, going for Ḥajj and even struggling in Jihād against ourselves and an external threat, however if we do not know and acknowledge the Imām of our time, all of our actions would be in vain!

It is with this thought in mind that we need to proceed forward in life, seeking to better understand our living Imām # - and what better way than through what his noble fore-fathers have said about him!

The traditions mentioned in this booklet offer us glimpses of the Imām which should instill a sense of hope in us – a hope for a better future of the world and one in which the rule of Allāh is is established over the entire globe. It is only at this time - through the support and guidance of Imām al-Mahdī, that all forms of corruption and evil will be removed from the Earth, paving the way for the utopia which the Islamic narrations speak so vividly about – the kingdom and rule of Allāh.

One of the ways in which we can attain the deep understanding of the

Imām ﷺ, which we must strive for, is to hold firm to the true scholars who are serving the cause of the faith during the period of the occultation of our awaited Imām ﷺ. It is by following them and adhering to their orders, which in reality is nothing other than following the Qur'ān and the Sunnah, that we can safeguard our position with the Imām ﷺ.

The worth of the scholars during the occultation has been emphasized in a beautiful tradition that has reached us from the 10^{th} Imām, Muḥammad b. 'Alī al-Hādī $\frac{10^{th}}{2}$:

لَوْ لا مَنْ يَبْقَىٰ بَعْدَ غَيْبَةِ قَائِمِكُمْ مِنَ الْعُلَمَآءِ الدَّاعِينَ إِلَيْهِ وَ الدَّالِينَ عَلَيْهِ وَ الدَّابِينَ عَنْ دِينِهِ بَحُجَجِ اللهِ وَ الْمُنْقِذِينَ لِضُعَفَاءِ عَبَادِ اللهِ مِنْ شُبَّاكِ إِبْلِيسَ وَ مَرَدَتِهِ وَ مَنْ فَخَاخِ النَّوَاصِبَ لَمَا بَقِيَ أَحَدُ إِلاَّ ارْتَدَّ عَنْ شُبَّاكِ إِبْلِيسَ وَ مَرَدَتِهِ وَ مَنْ فَخَاخِ النَّوَاصِبَ لَمَا بَقِي أَحَدُ إِلاَّ ارْتَدَّ عَنْ دينِ اللَّهِ وَ لَكُنَّهُمُ اللَّذِينَ يُمْسَكُونَ أَزِمَّةَ قُلُوبٍ ضُعْفَاءِ الشَّيْعَةِ كَمَا دينِ اللَّهِ وَ لَكَنَّهُمُ اللَّذِينَ يُمْسَكُونَ أَزِمَّةَ قُلُوبٍ ضُعْفَاءِ الشَّيْعَةِ كَمَا يُمْسَكُونَ أَزِمَّةً قُلُوبٍ ضُعْفَاءِ الشَّيْعَةِ كَمَا يُمْسَكُونَ أَزِمَّةً فَلُوبٍ ضُعْفَاءِ الشَّيْعَةِ كَمَا يُمْسَكُونَ أَوْلَئِكَ هُمُ الْأَفْضَلُونَ عَنْدَ اللّهِ عَزَّ وَ جَارِي مَاحِبُ السَّفِينَةِ سُكَّانَهَا. أُولُئِكَ هُمُ الْأَفْضَلُونَ عَنْدَ اللّهِ عَزَّ وَ جَارِي اللهِ عَنْ اللهِ عَزَلَ اللهِ عَزَلَ اللهِ عَزَلَ اللهِ عَزَلَ اللهِ عَنْ وَكُلُونَ أَوْمَلُونَ عَنْدَ اللّهِ عَزَلَ اللهِ عَزَلَ اللهُ عَرَادً اللّهُ عَلَى اللّهُ اللهِ عَنْ اللهُ عَلَى اللّهُ عَلَيْهِ اللهُ اللهِ عَنْ اللهِ عَنْ اللهُ عَلَى اللهُ عَلَى اللّهُ عَلَى اللّهُ عَبْدَادً اللّهِ عَنْ اللهُ عَلَى اللهُ اللّهُ عَنْ اللّهُ اللّهُ عَلَى اللّهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ عَلَى اللّهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ عَلَى الللهِ عَنْ اللّهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ اللهُ اللهُ اللهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ اللهُ اللهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ اللهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ الللّهُ اللّهُ اللهُ اللهُ اللهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ الللّهُ اللّهُ الللّهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ الللّهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ الللهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ الللّهُ اللللّهِ الللّهُ الللّهُ اللللهُ اللللهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ الللهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ الللّهُ الللّهُ الللهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ الللّهُ الللّهُ اللّهُ الللهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ اللللهُ اللّهُ الل

"If there were not to remain after the occultation of your Qā'im from among the scholars, a person from among the proofs of Allāh who would call (others) towards him (the Imām); represent him (the Imām); defend his (the Imām's) religion; grant safety to the downtrodden servants of Allāh from the evils of Iblīs and the wickedness of the enemies (of the Ahlul Bayt), then there would not remain a single person (on Earth) except that he would have left the religion of Allāh. But rather, these people (the 'Ulamā) take it upon themselves to be the protectors of the hearts of our downtrodden Shī'a, just as the captain of a boat takes control of the lives and safety of those on his ship. Thus, these (the 'Ulamā) are the people who are the best in the sight of Allāh, the Noble and Great."

Was Salām 'Alaikum Saleem Bhimji

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¹ Biḥārul Anwār, Volume 2, Page 6, Section 8, Ḥadīth 12

أَللَّهُمَّ كُنْ لِوَلِيِّكَ الْحُجَّةِ ابْنِ الْحَسَنِ صَلَوَاتُكَ عَلَيْهِ وَ عَلَى آبَائِهِ
فِي هَذِهِ السَّاعَةِ وَفِي كُلِّ سَاعَةٍ. وَلِيَّا وَّ حَافِظًا وَّ
قَائِداً وَّ نَاصِراً وَّ دَلِيلاً وَّ عَيْناً حَتَّى تُسْكِنَهُ
أَرْضَكَ طَوْعاً وَ تُمَتِّعَهُ فِيْهَا طَوِيلاً

O' Allāh, be for Your deputy, al-Ḥujjat ibnil Ḥasan, may Your blessings be upon him and his fore-fathers, now and at all times, a master and protector and guide and helper and proof and guard, until he resides peacefully on Your Earth and let him enjoy (his rule on the Earth) for a long time.

The Lineage of Imam al-Mahdī

قَالَ رَسُولُ اللهِ عَلَيْ الْهِ عَلَيْ الْهِ عَلَيْ الْهِ عَلَيْ الْهِ عَلَيْ الْهِ عَلَيْ الْهِ عَلَيْ الْهُ عَلَيْ اللهِ عَلَيْ اللهِ عَلَيْ اللهِ عَلَيْ اللهِ عَلَيْ اللهِ عَلَيْ اللهُ اللهُ اللهُ اللهُ عَلَيْ اللهِ عَلَيْ عَلَيْ اللهِ عَلَيْ عَلَيْعِمِ عَلَيْ عَلَيْ عَلَيْ عَلَيْهِ عَلَيْ عَلَيْ عَلَيْ عَلَيْعِمِ عَلَيْ عَلَيْعِمِ عَلَيْعَمِ عَلَيْعِمِ عَلَيْعِمِ عَلَيْعِمِ عَلَيْعِمِ عَلَيْعِمِ عَلَيْعِمِ عَلَيْعِمِ عَلَيْعِمِ

The Messenger of Allāh (peace be upon him and his family) has said: "Al-Mahdī is from my progeny; his face is like the brightly illuminated moon."

Biḥārul Anwār, Volume 51, Page 85; Kashful Ghammah

1

The City of Qum and the Helpers of the Imām

قَالَ الْإِمَامُ جَعْفَرُ بْنُ مُحَمَّدُ الصَّادِقُ لِلهَٰلِا: إِنَّـمَا سُمِّيَ قُمَّ لَأِنَّ أَهُلَهُ يَجْتَمعُونَ مَعَ قَـائِمِ آلِ مُحَمَّدٍ وَ يَقُومُ ونَ مَعَـهُ وَ يَشُومُ ونَ مَعَـهُ وَ يَسْتَقِيمُونَ عَلَيْهِ وَ يَنْصُرُونَهُ.

Imām Ja'far ibne Muḥammad as-Ṣādiq (peace be upon them both) has said: "The city of Qum has been named so³ because its inhabitants will gather with the Qā'im from Āle Muḥammad [lit. one who will rise up from the progeny of Muḥammad] and will stand alongside him, will strive to be hold firm to (their belief and assistance) of him and will assist him."

Safīnatul Biḥār, Volume 2, Page 446

³ In 'Arabic, the word Qum is the imperative verb meaning to stand up. (Tr.)

Women in the Imām's Army

قَالَ الْإِمَامُ جَعْفَرُ بْنُ مُحَمَّدِ الصَّادِقُ عَلَيْكًا: يَكُونُ مَعَ الْقَائِمِ ثَلاَثُ عَشْرَةُ امْرَأَةً.

Imām Ja'far ibne Muḥammad as-Ṣādiq (peace be upon them both) has said: "There will be thirteen women alongside al-Qā'im [when he makes his advent]."

Al-Mufaḍḍhal [the narrator of this tradition] asked the Imām:

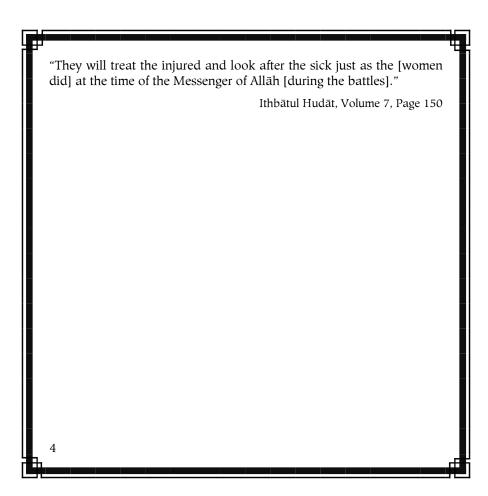
وَ مَا يَصْنَعُ بِهِنَّ؟

"And what will their role be?"

The Imām replied:

يُدَاوِينَ الْجَرَحِيٰ وَ يُقِمْنَ عَلِيٰ الْمَرْضِيٰ كَمَا كَانَ مَعَ رَسُولِ الله.

3



The Most Beloved to the Prophet

قَالَ رَسُولُ اللهِ ﷺ: طُوبِ لَمَنْ أَدْرَكَ قَائِمَ أَهْلِ بَيْتِيْ وَ هُو مَقْتَد بِهِ قَبْلَ قِيامِهِ. يَتَوَلَّى وَلِيَّهُ يَتَبَرَّأُ مِنْ عَدُوهِ وَ هُو مُقْتَد بِهِ قَبْلَ قِيامِهِ. يَتَوَلَّى وَلِيَّهُ يَتَبَرَّأُ مِنْ عَدُوهِ وَ يَتَوَلَّى الْأَتُمَّةُ الْهَادِيَةَ مِنْ قَبْلِهِ. أُولئِكَ رُفَقَائِيْ وَ ذُو وُدِيْ وَ مَوَدَّتِيْ وَ أَكْرَمُ أُمَّتِيْ عَلَى يَ

The Messenger of Allāh (peace be upon him and his family) has said: "Congratulations to the person who meets the Qā'im [one who will rise] from my Ahlul Bayt and has firm belief in him before his advent. He will have love for his friends, and will distance himself from his enemies and will have love for the leaders of guidance (the Imāms) who came before him. Indeed these are my true friends, those whom I have love and affection for and (they) are the noblest of people from my nation."

Biḥārul Anwār, Volume 52, Page 129; al-Ghaybah of Shaykh Ṭūsī

None Shall be Saved, Except...

قَالَ الْإِمَامُ الْحَسَنُ بْنُ عَلِيّ الْعَسْكَرِيُّ عَلِيَّاا: ... وَ اللهِ لَيَغْيِبَنَّ غَيْسِنَ الْإَمَامُ الْحَسَنُ بْنُ عَلِيّ الْعَسْكَرِيُّ عَلِيَّااً: ... وَ اللهِ لَيَغْيِبَنَّ غَيْسَاءً لَا يَنْجُوْ فِيهَا مِنَ الْهَلَكَةِ إِلاَّ مَنْ تَسبَّتَ اللهُ عَزَّ وَ حَلَّ عَلَى الْقَوْلِ بِإِمَامَتِهِ وَ وَفَقَهُ (فِيهَا) لِلدُّعَاءِ بِتَعْجِيلِ فَرَجِهِ.

Imām Ḥasan ibne ʿAlī al-ʿAskarī (peace be upon them both) has said: "... I swear by Allāh that he (Imam al-Mahdī) shall go into an occultation such that none shall be saved [during that period] from destruction, except the person whom Allāh, Glorious and Grand is He, makes firm on the belief of his Imāmate [of Imam al-Mahdī] and whom He grants the Divine ability (tawfīq) to supplicate for his speedy advent."

Kamāl ad-Dīn, Volume 2, Page 384

Absolute Obedience to the Imam

قَالَ الْإِمَامُ مُحَمَّدُ بْنُ عَلِي الْجَوَادُ لِلْمَاا : ... إِنَّ الْقَائِمَ مِنَّا هُوَ الْمَهْدِيُّ الَّذِي يَجِبُ أَنْ يُنْ تَظَرَ فِي غَيْ بَتِهِ وَ يُطَاعَ فِي ظُهُورِهِ وَ هُوَ الثَّالِثُ مِنْ وُلْدِي ...

Imām Muḥammad ibne 'Alī al-Jawād (peace be upon them both) has said: "... Indeed al-Qā'im is from among us (the Ahlul Bayt) and he is al-Mahdī - the one whom it is obligatory to wait for during his occultation and obey during his advent, and he is the third from my progeny ..."

Kamāl ad-Dīn, Volume 2, Page 377

Ḥadīth Number 7 Back to the True Path

قَالَ عَلِيُّ بْنُ أَبِيْ طَالِبِ لِيَهْ اللهُ يَعْطِفُ الْهَوىٰ عَلَىٰ الْهُدىٰ إِذَا عَطَفُوا الْهُدىٰ عَلَىٰ الْقُرَآنِ إِذَا عَطَفُوا الْهُرَآنَ عَلَىٰ الْقُرَآنِ إِذَا عَطَفُوا الْقُرَآنَ عَلَىٰ الرَّأْيَ.

Imām 'Alī ibne Abī Ṭālib (peace be upon both of them) has said: "[When Imām al-Mahdī makes his advent] the following of the lower desires will be transformed into the following of guidance (of Allāh) after the following of the guidance (of Allāh) had been transformed into the following of the lower desires; and the thoughts and opinions (of the people) will be in line with the Qur'ān after the Qur'ān had previously been put in line and accordance with the people's thoughts and opinions."

Biḥārul Anwār, Volume 51, Page 120; Nahjul Balāgha

Tears of Separation

قَالَ الْإِمَامُ جَعْفَرُ بْنُ مُحَمَّدِ الصَّادِقُ عَلَيْهِ أَعْلَا: وَ اللهِ لِيَغِيبَنَّ إِمَامُكُمْ سِنِينَ مِنَ الدَّهْرِ ... وَ لَتَفِيضَنَّ عَلَيْهِ أَعْلَيْهِ أَعْلِيْهِ أَعْلَيْهِ أَعْلَيْهُ أَنْ أَمْ أَنْهُ أَلْهِ أَعْلِيْهِ أَعْلَيْهِ أَعْلَيْهِ أَعْلَيْهِ أَعْلَيْهُ أَعْلَيْهِ أَلْهُ أَعْلَيْهِ أَعْلَيْهِ أَعْلَيْهِ أَعْلَيْهِ أَعْلِيْهِ أَعْلَيْهِ أَعْلَيْهِ أَعْلَيْهِ أَعْلَيْهِ أَعْلَيْهِ أَعْلِيْهِ أَعْلَيْهِ أَعْلِيْهِ أَعْلَيْهِ أَعْلِيْهِ أَعْلَيْهِ أَعْلِيهِ أَعْلَىهِ أَعْلَىهِ أَعْلَيْهِ أَعْلَيْهِ أَعْلَاهِ أَعْلِكُمْ أَعْلِكُمْ أَعْلِكُمْ أَعْلِكُمْ أَعْلِكُمْ أَعْلِكُمْ أَعْلِكُمْ أَعْلِكُمْ أَعْلِكُمْ أَعْلَاهِ أَعْلَالُهُ أَعْلِكُمْ أَعْلِلْكُمْ أَعْلِكُمْ أَعْلِكُمْ أَعْلِكُمْ أَعْلِكُمْ أَعْلِكُمْ أَعْلَى أَعْلَى أَعْلِكُمْ أَعْلِكُمْ أَعْلِكُمْ أَعْلِكُمْ أَعْلِلْكُمْ أَعْلِكُمْ أَعْلِكُمْ أَعْلَالُهُ أَعْلِكُمْ أَعْلِكُمْ أَعْلِكُمْ أَعْلَالْكُمْ أَعْلِكُمْ أَعْلِكُمْ أَعْلِكُمْ أَعْلِكُمْ أَعْلَالْكُمْ أَعْلِكُمْ أَعْلَالْكُمْ أَعْلِكُمْ أَعْلِكُمْ أَعْلَالُهُ أَعْلَالُهُ أَعْلَالُهُ أَعْلِلْكُمْ أَعْلُولُ أَعْ أَعْلِكُمْ أَعْلِكُمْ أَعْلِكُمْ أَعْلَالُكُمْ أَعْلِكُمْ أَعْلِ

Imām Jaʿfar ibne Muḥammad as-Ṣādiq (peace be upon both of them) said: "I swear by Allāh that your Imām will go into an occultation for a number of years ... [during that period] the eyes of the true believers shall be filled with tears [due to being separated from him]."

Biḥārul Anwār, Volume 51, Page 147; al-Ghaybah of al-Nu'mānī

The House of Praise

قَالَ الْإِمَامُ جَعْفَرُ بْنُ مُحَمَّدِ الصَّادِقُ لِيَهْا إِنَّ لِصَاحِبِ الْأَمْرِ بَيْنًا يُقَالَ لَهُ: بَيْتُ الْحَمْدِ. فِيهِ سِرَاجٌ يَزْهَرُ مُنْذُ يَوْمٍ وُلِدَ إِلَى يَوْمٍ يَقُومُ بِالسَّيْفِ لاَ يُطْفَى يَ

Imām Ja'far ibne Muḥammad as-Ṣādiq (peace be upon both of them) said: "Indeed the possessor of the command (Imām al-Mahdī) has a house which is referred to as, 'The House of Praise'. In this house there is a lamp which has been glowing since the day he was born and will continue to do so until the day he makes his advent with the sword, and it will not be put out."

Biḥārul Anwār, Volume 52, Page 158; al-Ghaybah of al-Nuʿmānī

People with the Highest Rank

قَالَ الْإِمَامُ عَلِيُّ بْنُ الْحُسَينِ السَّجَّادُ لِيَهِ الْ أَهْلَ زَمَانِ غَيْبَتِهِ الْقَائِلِينَ بِإِمَامَتِهِ الْمُنْتَظِرِينَ لِظُهُورِهِ أَفْضَلُ أَهْلِ كُلِّ زَمَانِ لِأَنَّ الْقَائِلِينَ بِإِمَامَتِهِ الْمُنْتَظِرِينَ لِظُهُورِهِ أَفْضَلُ أَهْلِ كُلِّ زَمَانِ لِأَنَّ الْقَائِلِينَ بِإِمَامَتِهِ الْمُنْتَظِرِينَ لِظُهُورِهِ أَفْضَلُ أَهْلِ كُلِّ زَمَانِ لِأَنْ اللَّهَ تَعَالَبَىٰ ذَكُرُهُ أَعْطَاهُمْ مِنَ الْعُقُولِ وَ الْأَفْهَامِ وَ الْمَعْرِفَةِ مَا اللَّهَ تَعَالَبَىٰ فَهَامِ وَ الْمُعْرِفَةِ مَا صَارَتْ بِهِ الْغَيْبَةُ عِنْدَهُمْ بِمَنْ زِلَةِ الْمُشَاهَدَةِ.

Imām 'Alī ibnil Ḥusain al-Sajjād (peace be upon both of them) has said: "Indeed the people who live during the time of his occultation, have firm belief in his (the 12th Imām's) Imāmate and are awaiting his advent are the best people of every age since Allāh, Great is His Mention, has granted them from the intellect, understanding and cognizance needed which would permit them to live during the period of the occultation, as if they were living during the time of his advent."

Biḥārul Anwār, Volume 52, Page 122; al-Iḥtijāj

Greeting Imām al-Mahdī

A man once asked Imām Ja'far ibne Muḥammad as-Ṣādiq (peace be upon both of them) how he should send his salutations upon Imām al-Qā'im (may Allāh hasten his advent) and the Imām replied:

"Say: Greetings be upon you, O' Remnants of Allāh [As-Salāmu 'Alaykum Yā Baqīyatullāh]!"

Biḥārul Anwār, Volume 52, Page 373, Tafsīr Furāt ibne Ibrāhīm

Perfection of the Intellect and Moral Traits

قَالَ الْإِمَامُ مُحَمَّدُ بْنُ عَلِيِّ الْبَاقِرُ لِلهَٰكِلَا: إِذَا قَامَ قَائِمُنَا وَضَعَ يَدَهُ عَلَى الْبَاقِرُ لِلهَٰكِلَا: إِذَا قَامَ قَائِمُنَا وَضَعَ يَدَهُ عَلَى الْإِمَامُ مُحَمَّدُ بِهِ عُقُولَهُمْ وَ أَكْمَلَ بِهِ أَخْلاَقَهُمْ.

Imām Muḥammad ibne 'Ali al-Bāqir (peace be upon both of them) has said: "When our Qā'im makes his advent, he will place his hand over the heads of the servants and their intellects will join together and their ethical traits will be perfected."

Biḥārul Anwār, Volume 52, Page 336, Kharāij of al-Rāwandī

Testimony to Islām over the Entire Earth

قَالَ الْإِمَامُ جَعْفَرُ بْنُ مُحَمَّد الصَّادِقُ لِيَهَا : إِذَا قَامَ الْقَائِمُ لاَ يَنْقَلَى اللهُ وَ أَنَّ يَنْقَلَىٰ اللهُ وَ أَنَّ يَنْقَلَىٰ اللهُ وَ أَنَّ يَنْقَلَىٰ اللهُ وَ أَنَّ لاَ إِلَهَ إِلاَّ اللهُ وَ أَنَّ مُحَمَّداً رَسُولُ اللهُ.

Imām Ja'far ibne Muḥammad as-Ṣādiq (peace be upon both of them) said: "When al-Qā'im makes his advent, not a single place of land will remain except that the call to the testimony of, 'There is no creature worthy of worship except for Allāh and indeed Muḥammad is the Messenger of Allāh' will be given (there)."

Biḥārul Anwār, Volume 52, Page 340; Tafsīr al-ʿAyyāshī

Anticipate the Advent of the Imām

قَالَ الْإِمَامُ جَعْفَرُ بْنُ مُحَمَّدِ الصَّادِقُ لِلَهِ الْ ... فَعِنْدَهَا فَتَوَقَّعُوا الْفَرَجَ صَبَاحً قَ وَ مَسَاءًا ...

Imām Jaʿfar ibne Muḥammad as-Ṣādiq (peace be upon both of them) said: " \dots During that time (the period of the occultation), await the advent (of the Imām) every morning and evening \dots "

Uṣūl al-Kāfī, Volume 1, Page 323

The Ornament of Paradise

The Messenger of Allāh (peace be upon him and his family) has said: "Al-Mahdī is the peacock [ornament] of the people of Paradise."

Biḥārul Anwār, Volume 51, Page 105; Ṭarā'if

Ḥadīth Number 16 Power and Authority

عَنْ عَلِي بْنِ الْحُسَينِ زَيْنِ الْعَابِدِينَ لِلَهُ اللهِ قَالَ إِذَا قَامَ قَائِمُنَا أَذْهَبَ اللّهُ عَزَّ وَ جَلَّ عَنْ شيعَتَنَا الْعَاهَةَ وَ جَعَلَ قُلُوبَهُمْ كَزُبُرِ الْعَاهَةَ وَ جَعَلَ قُلُوبَهُمْ كَرُبُونَ الْحَدِيدِ وَ جَعَلَ قُوَّةَ الرَّجُلِ مِنْهُمْ قُوَّةَ أَرْبَعِينَ رَجُلاً وَ يَكُونُونَ حُكَامَ الْأَرْضِ وَ سَنَامَهَا.

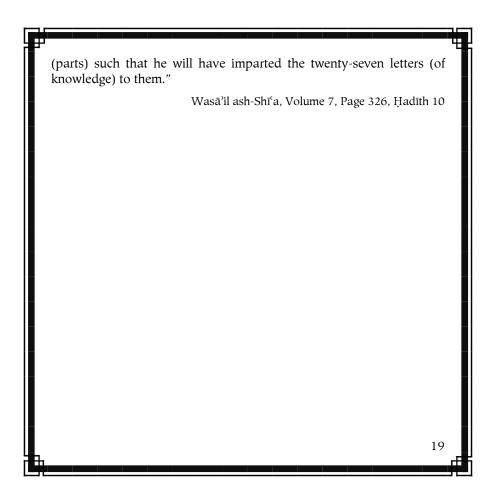
It has been narrated from 'Alī ibnil Ḥusain, the Ornament of the Worshippers (peace be upon both of them) that he said: "When our Qa'im makes his advent, Allāh, the Noble and Glorious, will remove all maladies from our Shī'a (followers) and will make their hearts [as firm] as pieces of iron. He will make the physical strength of one man equal to that of forty men, and they will be the rulers over the entire Earth and its sovereigns."

Mișbāḥul Mutahajjid, Page 737

The Completion of Knowledge

قَالَ الْإِمَامُ جَعْفَرُ بْنُ مُحَمَّدِ الصَّادِقُ عَلَيْكا: الْعِلْمُ سَبْعَةُ وَ عِشْرُونَ حَرْفاً فَجَمِيعُ مَا جَائَتْ بِهِ الرُّسُلُ حَرْفَانِ فَلَمْ عَشْرُونَ حَرْفاً فَجَمِيعُ مَا جَائَتْ بِهِ الرُّسُلُ حَرْفَانِ فَلَمْ يَعْرِف النَّاسُ حَتَّىٰ الْيُومَ غَيْرَ الْحَرْفَينِ. فَإِذَا قَامَ قَائِمُنَا أَخْرَجَ يَعْرِف النَّاسُ وَ ضَمَّ إلَيْهَا الْخَمْسَةَ وَ الْعِشْرِينَ حَرْفاً فَ بَثَها فِي النَّاسِ وَ ضَمَّ إلَيْهَا الْحَرْفَينِ حَتَّىٰ يَبِبُتُهَا سَبْعَةً وَ عِشْرِينَ حَرْفاً.

Imām Ja'far ibne Muḥammad as-Ṣādiq (peace be upon both of them) said: "Knowledge is contained in twenty-seven letters (parts) and everything which all of the (previous) messengers brought was merely two of these letters and until the day (when al-Mahdī makes his advent), the people will not be given knowledge except of these two letters. So then when our Qa'im makes his advent, he will bring with him the other twenty-five letters (of knowledge) and he will spread these among the people and add these to the previous two letters



Ruling with Justice

قَالَ الْإِمَامُ مُحَمَّدُ بْنُ عَلِي البَاقِرُ لِلْهَالِ : إِذَا قَامَ قَائِمُ أَهْلِ السَّبِيْتِ قَسَمَ بِالسَّوِيَّةِ وَ عَدَلَ فِي الرَّعَسِيَّةِ فَمَنْ أَطَاعَهُ فَقَدْ أَطَاعَ اللَّهَ وَ قَسَمَ بِالسَّوِيَّةِ وَ عَدَلَ فِي الرَّعَسِيَّةِ فَمَنْ أَطَاعَهُ فَقَدْ أَطَاعَ اللَّهَ وَ مَنْ عَصَاهُ فَقَدْ عَصى اللَّهَ وَ إِنَّمَا سُمِّيَ الْمَهْدِيَّ لِأَنَّهُ يَهْدِي إِلَّا لَهُ وَ إِنَّمَا سُمِّيَ الْمَهْدِيُ لِأَنَّهُ يَهْدِي إِلَّا لَهُ مَنْ عَصَاهُ فَقَدْ عَصى اللَّهَ وَ إِنَّمَا سُمِّيَ الْمَهْدِيُ لَأَنَّهُ يَهْدِي إللَّهُ وَ إِنَّمَا سُمِّي الْمَهْدِيُ الْمَهْدِيُ اللَّهُ وَ إِلَّامَا مَا اللهُ وَ إِنَّامَا سُمِّيَ الْمَهْدِيُ الْمَهْدِيُ اللهُ وَ إِنَّامَا سُمِّيَ الْمَهْدِيُ الْمَهُدِيُ اللّهُ وَ إِنَّامَا سُمِّيَ الْمُهُدِي اللّهُ وَاللّهُ وَالْمُ وَاللّهُ وَالْمُولِلْمُ اللّهُ وَاللّهُ وَاللّهُ وَاللّهُ وَاللّهُ وَاللّهُ ولَا لَاللّهُ وَاللّهُ وَاللّهُ وَاللّهُ وَاللّهُ وَلّهُ وَاللّهُو

Imām Muḥammad ibne 'Alī al-Bāqir (peace be upon both of them) said: "When the Qa'im of the Ahlul Bayt makes his advent, he will divide (the riches) with equity and will show justice among the people. So whoever obeys him, has obeyed Allāh; and whoever goes against him, has gone against Allāh. Indeed al-Mahdī was named as such because he will guide to the hidden affairs."

Biḥārul Anwār, Volume 97, Page 117

A Short Prayer for al-Mahdī

Imām Muḥammad ibne 'Alī al-Bāqir (peace be upon both of them) has said: "... May my father and my mother be sacrificed for that person whose name is the same as my name, and whose title of appellation is the same as my title of appellation and he is the seventh person (from my progeny) after me ..."

Mișbāḥul Mutahajjid, Page 680

Felicitations are for...

The Messenger of Allāh (peace be upon him and his family) has said: "... Paradise is for that person who meets him (al-Mahdī), and paradise is for to that person who loves him, and paradise is for that person who has belief in him (and his Imāmate)."

Wasā'il ash-Shī'a, Volume 7, Page 327, Ḥadīth 1

When Will the Time Come?

قَالَ رَسُولُ اللهِ عَلَيْهِ: لاَ تَقُومُ السَّاعَةُ حَتَّىٰ يَقُومَ قَائِمُ الْحَقِّ مِنَّا وَ ذَٰكَ حِينَ يَأْذَنُ اللهُ عَزَّ وَ حَلَّ. فَمَنْ تَبِعَهُ نَجَا وَ مَنْ تَخَلَّفَ عَنْهُ هَلَكَ حِينَ يَأْذَنُ اللهُ عَزَّ وَ حَلَّ. فَمَنْ تَبِعَهُ نَجَا وَ مَنْ تَخَلَّفَ عَنْهُ هَلَكَ...

The Messenger of Allāh (peace be upon him and his family) has said: "The appointed time (of the Day of Resurrection) will not come until the one from among us (the Ahlul Bayt) will rise with the truth and make his advent [Imām al-Mahdī], and this will take place when Allāh, the Noble and Grand permits. So whoever obeys him shall be saved, and whoever goes against him will be destroyed..."

Wasā'il ash-Shī'a, Volume 7, Page 325, Ḥadīth 6

Brotherhood During the Imām's Advent

قَالَ الْإِمَامُ مُحَمَّدُ بْنُ عَلِيِّ البَاقِرُ لِيَهَالِا: ... إِذَا قَامَ الْقَائِمُ جَائِتِ الْمُزَامَلَةُ (الْمُزَايَلَةُ) وَ يَاتِي الرَّجُلُ إِلَى كِيسِ أَخِيهِ فَائِمُ الْمُزَامَلَةُ (الْمُزَايَلَةُ) وَ يَاتِي الرَّجُلُ إِلَى كِيسِ أَخِيهِ فَالْمُزَامَلَةُ لاَ يَامُنَعُهُ!

Imām Muḥammad ibne 'Alī al-Bāqir (peace be upon both of them) has said: " ... When al-Qa'im makes his advent, at that time, friendship and unity will be established to such a degree that a person will be able to put his hand in his brother-in-faith's pocket and take whatever he needs without his brother preventing him from doing so!"

Wasa'il ash-Shī'a, Volume 7, Page 324, Ḥadīth 3

Tranquility and Ease in the Era of the Imām

قَالَ أَمِيرُ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ عَلِيُّ بْنُ أَبِي طَالِبِ لِلْمُكَا: وَ لَوْ قَدْ قَامَ قَائِمُنَا لَأَنْ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ عَلِيُّ بْنُ أَبِي طَالِبِ لِلْمُكَا: وَ لَوْ قَدْ قَامَ قَائِمُنَا لَأَنْ السَّامَاءُ قَطْرَهَا وَ لَأَخْرَجَتِ الْأَرْضُ نَبَاتَهَا وَ لَذَهَبَتِ الشَّاعُ وَ الْبَهَاءُمُ الشَّحْنَاءُ مِنْ قُلُوبِ الْعَبَادِ وَ اصْطَلَحَتِ السِّبَاعُ وَ الْبَهَاءُمُ حَتَّى تَمْشِي الْمَرْأَةُ بَيْنَ الْعِرَاقِ إلى الشَّامِ لاَ تَضَعُ قَدَمَيْهَا إلاً حَتَى تَمْشِي الْمَرْأَةُ بَيْنَ الْعِرَاقِ إلى الشَّامِ لاَ تَضَعُ قَدَمَيْهَا إلاً على النَّبَاتِ وَ عَلَى رَأْسِهَا زِبِيلُهَا (زِينَتُهَا) لاَ يُهَيِّجُهَا سَبُعُ وَ لاَ تَخَافُهُ.

The Commander of the Faithful, 'Alī ibne Abī Ṭālib (peace be upon both of them) said: "When our Qa'im makes his advent, the skies will send down their rain; the Earth will bring forth its produce; enmity will be removed from the hearts of the servants; wild animals and beasts will live [in peace] with one another and will not stampede each other; [and life will be such that] if a woman wanted to walk from 'Iraq to

Sham (Syria), then every step that she took will be on luscious, green grass and she will be able to display her adornments (jewelry, etc...) [and not a single person will try and steal them from her] – no animal will attack her, nor will she have any fear about them [the wild beasts]."

Biḥārul Anwār, Volume 52, Page 316; al-Khiṣāl

26

Acting by the Command of Allah

Imām Muḥammad ibne 'Alī al-Bāqir (peace be upon both of them) has said: "Revelation (from Allāh) will come to him (Imām al-Mahdī) and he will act according to the revelation by the command of Allāh."

Biḥārul Anwār, Volume 52, Page 390

No Oppression or Tyranny

قَالَ الْإِمَامُ عَلِيُّ بْنُ مُوسَىٰ الرِّضَا لِلهَّالِا: ... فَإِذَا خَرَجَ أَشْرَقَتِ الْأَرْضُ بِنُورِ رَبِّهَا وَ وَضَعَ مِيزَانُ الْعَدْلِ بَيْنَ النَّاسِ فَلاَ يَظْلِمُ أَحَدٌ أَحَدًا ...

Imām 'Ali ibne Mūsā al-Riḍā (peace be upon both of them) has said: "... So when he [Imām al-Mahdī] will make his advent, the Earth with radiate with the celestial illumination of its' Lord and the scale of justice will be positioned among mankind such that not a single person will oppress another individual ..."

Biḥārul Anwār, Volume 52, Page 321; Kamāl ad-Dīn

Do Not Despair of Allāh's Mercy

قَالَ أَمِيرُ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ عَلِيُّ بْنُ أَبِي طَالِبِ لِيَهِ الْهَا: انْــتَظِرُوا الْفَرَجَ وَ لَا تَيْأَسُوْا مِنْ رَوْحِ اللهِ فَإِنَّ أَحَبَّ الْأَعْمَالِ إِلَـــى اللهِ عَزَّ وَجَلَّ الْأَعْمَالِ إِلَـــى اللهِ عَزَّ وَجَلَّ الْنَظَارُ الْفَرَجِ.

The Commander of the Faithful, 'Alī ibne Abī Ṭālib (peace be upon both of them) has said: "Await the relief and do not despair from the mercy of Allāh, because indeed the most beloved of actions with Allāh, the Noble and Grand, is awaiting the relief."

Biḥārul Anwār, Volume 52, Page 123; al-Khisāl

Awaiting the Advent

The Messenger of Allāh (peace be upon him and his family) has said: "Awaiting the relief with patience is (a form of) worship."

Biḥārul Anwār, Volume 52, Page 145; Da'wat of Rāwandī

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Financial Equality

قَالَ الْإِمَامُ مُحَمَّدُ بْنُ عَلِيِّ البَاقِرُ لِلْهَالِمَا: إِذَا ظَهَرَ الْقَائِمُ ... يُسَوِّي بَيْنَ النَّاسِ حَـتَّـي لاَ تَرىٰ مُحْـتَاجاً إِلـي الزَّكَاةِ ...

Imām Muḥammad ibne 'Alī al-Bāqir (peace be upon both of them) has said: "When al-Qā'im makes his advent ... wealth will be distributed among the people in such an equitable manner that not a single person will be seen in need of zakāt..."

Biḥārul Anwār, Volume 52, Page 390

A Servant of the Imām Jule for Life

قَالَ الْإِمَامُ مُحَمَّدُ بْنُ عَلِي البَاقِرُ لِلمَاكِمُ: ... إِنِّــي لَوْ أَدْرَكْتُ ذَلِكَ لأَبْقَيْتُ نَفْسِيْ لِصَاحِبِ هَٰذَا الْأَمْرِ.

Imām Muḥammad ibne 'Alī al-Bāqir (peace be upon both of them) has said: " ... Indeed if I were to live to see that (the advent of Imām al-Mahdī), then I would have availed myself to serve the Sāḥīb al-Amr (for life)."

Biḥārul Anwār, Volume 52, Page 234; al-Ghaybah of al-Nu'mānī

Preparing the Groundwork

قَالَ رَسُولُ اللهِ ﷺ: يَخْرُجُ أُنَاسٌ مِنَ الْمَشْرِقِ فَيُوطِّئُونَ لِلْمَهْدِي سُلْطَانَهُ.

The Messenger of Allāh (peace of Allāh be upon him and his family) has said: "A group of people will rise up from the East and will prepare the groundwork for the government of al-Mahdī."

Biḥārul Anwār, Volume 51, Page 87; Kashful Ghammah

Completion of Wisdom

قَالَ الْإِمَامُ مُحَمَّدُ بْنُ عَلِيِّ الْبَاقِرُ لِلْبَكا: ... يُؤْتَـونَ الْحِكْمَةَ فِي زَمَانِهِ حَـتَّـيٰ أَنَّ الْمَرْأَةَ لَتَقْضِـيْ فِي بَيْتِهَا بِكِتَابِ اللهِ تَعَالَـيْ فَي بَيْتِهَا بِكِتَابِ اللهِ تَعَالَـيْ وَ سُنَّةٍ رَسُولِ اللهِ عَيَّةً.

Imām Muḥammad ibne 'Alī al-Bāqir (peace be upon both of them) has said: "During the period of his [Imām al-Mahdī's] government, wisdom shall be disbursed among the people such that a woman sitting in her house [with no 'formal' religious training] will be able to pass judgement by the Book of Allāh, the High, and the Sunnah of the Messenger of Allāh (peace be upon him and his family)."

Biḥārul Anwār, Volume 52, Page 352; al-Ghaybah of al-Nuʿmānī

The State of a Believer During the Occultation

Imām Ja'far ibne Muḥammad as-Ṣādiq (peace be upon both of them) said: "Surely the possessor of this command (Imām al-Mahdī) will go into an occultation. So the servant should have consciousness (*Taqwā*) of Allāh during the period of the occultation and should hold firm to his religion."

Biḥārul Anwār, Volume 52, Page 135; al-Ghaybah of al-Nu'mānī

Having a Deep Knowledge of the Imam

قَالَ الْإِمَامُ جَعْفَرُ بْنُ مُحَمَّد الصَّادِقُ لِلَّهَٰكِلَا: اعْرِفْ إِمَامَكَ فَإِنَّكَ إِنَّاكَ وَإِنَّكَ إِذَا عَرَفْتُهُ لَمْ يَضُرَّكَ تَقَدُّمُ هَلَا الْأَمْرِ أَوْ تَأْخُرُهُ.

Imām Ja'far ibne Muḥammad as-Ṣādiq (peace be upon both of them) said: "Know your Imām because indeed if you have a deep cognizance of him and this command (his advent) is brought close or delayed, then it will have no effect upon you [and your faith]."

Biḥārul Anwār, Volume 52, Page 135; al-Ghaybah of al-Nu^cmānī

The Perpetual Servant of the Imām

قَالَ الْإِمَامُ جَعْفَرُ بْنُ مُحَمَّدِ الصَّادِقُ لِلَهَٰكِا: لاَ وَلَوْ أَدْرَكْتُهُ لَخَدَمْ ثُهُ أَيَّامَ حَيَاتِي.

Imām Ja'far ibne Muḥammad as-Ṣādiq (peace be upon both of them) said: "Indeed if I were to live to see him (al-Mahdī) then I would have been his servant for the duration of my life."

Biḥārul Anwār, Volume 51, Page 148; al-Ghaybah of al-Nuʿmānī

How to Guarantee that One will See the Imam

قَالَ الْإِمَامُ جَعْفَرُ بْنُ مُحَمَّد الصَّادِقُ المَهْانِ مَنْ قَالَ بَعْدَ صَلاَةِ الْفَجْرِ وَ بَعْدَ صَلاَةِ الظُّهْرِ: أَللّٰهُمَّ صَلِّ عَلَى مُحَمَّد وَ آلِ الْفَجْرِ وَ بَعْدَ صَلاَةِ الظُّهْرِ: أَللّٰهُمَّ صَلِّ عَلَى مُحَمَّد وَ مَعَلِّ فَرَحَهُمْ لَمْ يَمُتْ حَتَّى يُدْرِكَ الْقَائِمَ مِنْ آلِ مُحَمَّد وَ عَجَّلْ فَرَحَهُمْ لَمْ يَمُتْ حَتَّى يُدْرِكَ الْقَائِمَ مِنْ آلِ مُحَمَّد عَلَيْهِمُ السَّلاَمِ.

Imām Ja'far ibne Muḥammad as-Ṣādiq (peace be upon both of them) has said: "A person who says:

'O Allāh! Send your blessings upon Muḥammad and the family of Muhamamd and hasten their succor.'

after his Ṣalātul Fajr and Ṣalātul Zuhr will not die until he sees al-Qā'im from the family of Muhammad, peace be upon them all."

Safīnatul Biḥār, Volume 2, Page 49

Death of the Period of Decadence

It has been narrated from Imām Ḥasan ibne ʿAlī al-ʿAskarī (peace be upon both of them) that " ... One who dies and does not have a cognizance of him (Imām al-Mahdī) dies the death of the period of decadence (pre-Islāmic times) ... "

Biḥārul Anwār, Volume 51, Page 160; Kamāl ad-Dīn

The First Ranked Soldiers of the Imam

Imām Muḥammad ibne 'Alī al-Bāqir (peace be upon both of them) said: " ... Indeed he (al-Mahdī) will come and I swear by Allāh that there will be three hundred and ten and some odd number of men with him and among them there will be fifty women who will all gather together in Makkah (to help him) ... "

Biḥārul Anwār, Volume 52, Page 223; Tafsīr of al-ʿAyyāshī

Prepare for the Imam

قَالَ الْإِمَامُ جَعْفَرُ بْنُ مُحَمَّدِ الصَّادِقُ لِيَهُا: لَيُعِدَّنَ أَحَدُكُمْ لِخُرُوجِ الْقَائِمِ عَلَيْكُ وَ لَوْ سَهْماً فَإِنَّ اللهَ تَعَالَى إِذَا عَلِمَ ذَلِكَ لِخُرُوجِ الْقَائِمِ عَلَيْكُ وَ لَوْ سَهْماً فَإِنَّ اللهَ تَعَالَى إِذَا عَلِمَ ذَلِكَ مِنْ نِسَيّتِهِ رَجَوْتَ لأَنْ يُنْسَى فِي عُمْرِهِ.

Imām Ja'far ibne Muḥammad as-Ṣādiq (peace be upon both of them) said: "Each one of you must prepare (your weapons) for the advent of al-Qā'im (peace be upon him), even if it be (as little as) an arrow, because when Allāh the High, knows that a person has this intention, then He will give him a longer life."

Biḥārul Anwār, Volume 52, Page 366; al-Ghaybah of al-Nuʿmānī

Traits of Those in Waiting for the Imam

قَالَ الْإِمَامُ جَعْفَرُ بْنُ مُحَمَّدِ الصَّادِقُ لِيَهُا : مَنْ سَرَّهُ أَنْ يَكُونَ مِنْ أَصْحَابِ الْقَائِمِ فَلْيَنْ تَظِرْ وَ لْيَعْمَلْ بِالْوَرَعِ وَ مَحَاسِنِ الْأَحْلاَقِ وَ هُوَ مُنْ تَظِرٌ. فَإِنْ مَاتَ وَ قَامَ الْقَائِمُ بَعْدَهُ كَانَ لَهُ مِنَ الْأَحْرِ مَنْ أَحْر مَنْ أَدْرَكَهُ.

Imām Jaʿfar ibne Muḥammad as-Ṣādiq (peace be upon both of them) said: "A person who would like to be among the companions of al-Qāʾim should be in a state of (active) waiting (Intiẓār), and perform all of his deeds with Waraʿ[a level higher than Taqwā] and with the most beautiful etiquette and then one will be counted as being in a state of (true) waiting (Intiẓār). Then if such a person was to die and al-Qāʾim was to make his advent after this, then that person would receive the reward as the one who witnessed his (al-Mahdī's) advent."

Biḥārul Anwār, Volume 52, Page 140; al-Ghaybah of al-Nuʿmānī

How to Die while on the Path of the Imam

قَالَ الْإِمَامُ جَعْفَرُ بْنُ مُحَمَّد الصَّادِقُ لِلهَٰكَا: مَنْ مَاتَ مِنْكُمْ وَ هُوَ مُعَ الْقَائِمِ فِي فِسْطَاطِهِ ... هُوَ مُنْ تَظِرِرُ لِهِذَا الْأَمْرِ كُمَنْ هُوَ مَعَ الْقَائِمِ فِي فِسْطَاطِهِ ... لا وَ اللهِ إِلاَّ كَمَنِ اسْتَشْهِدَ مَعَ رَسُولِ اللهِ عَلَيْ ... لا وَ اللهِ إِلاَّ كَمَنِ اسْتَشْهِدَ مَعَ رَسُولِ اللهِ عَلَيْ ...

Imām Ja'far ibne Muḥammad as-Ṣādiq (peace be upon both of them) said: "The person from amongst you who dies while awaiting this command [the advent of Imām al-Mahdī] is like a person who was with al-Qā'im in his tent ... no rather, he would be like a person who was fighting along-side him with his sword ... no rather, by Allāh, he would be like the person who attained martyrdom along-side the Messenger of Allāh (peace be upon him and his family)."

Biḥārul Anwār, Volume 52, Page 126; al-Maḥāsin

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